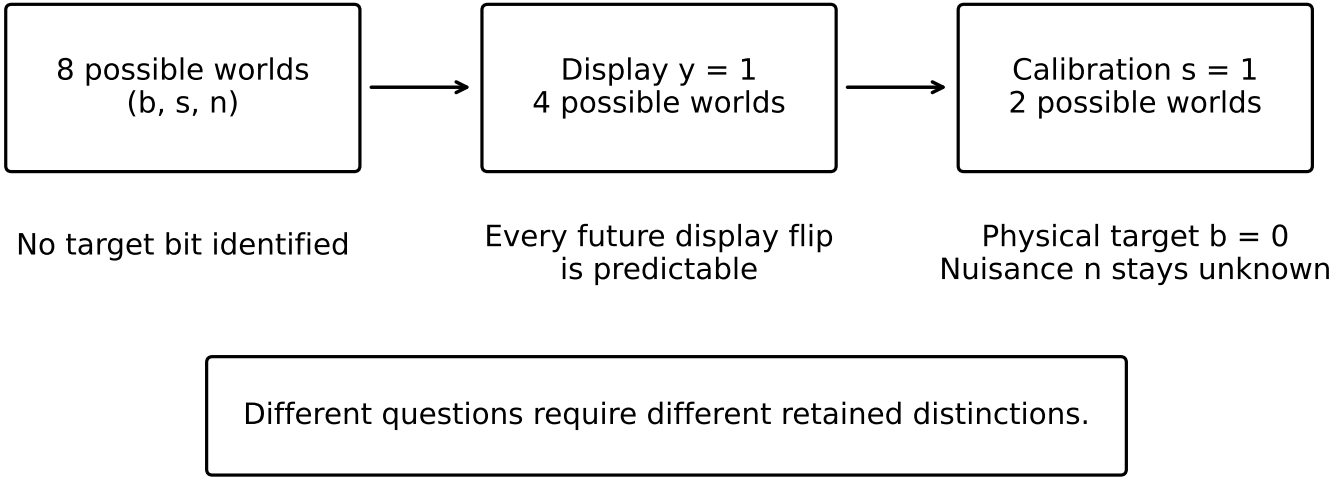

8 possible worlds
(b, s, n)
Display y = 1
4 possible worlds
Calibration s = 1
2 possible worlds
No target bit identified
Every future display flip
is predictable
Physical target b = 0
Nuisance n stays unknown
Different questions require different retained distinctions.