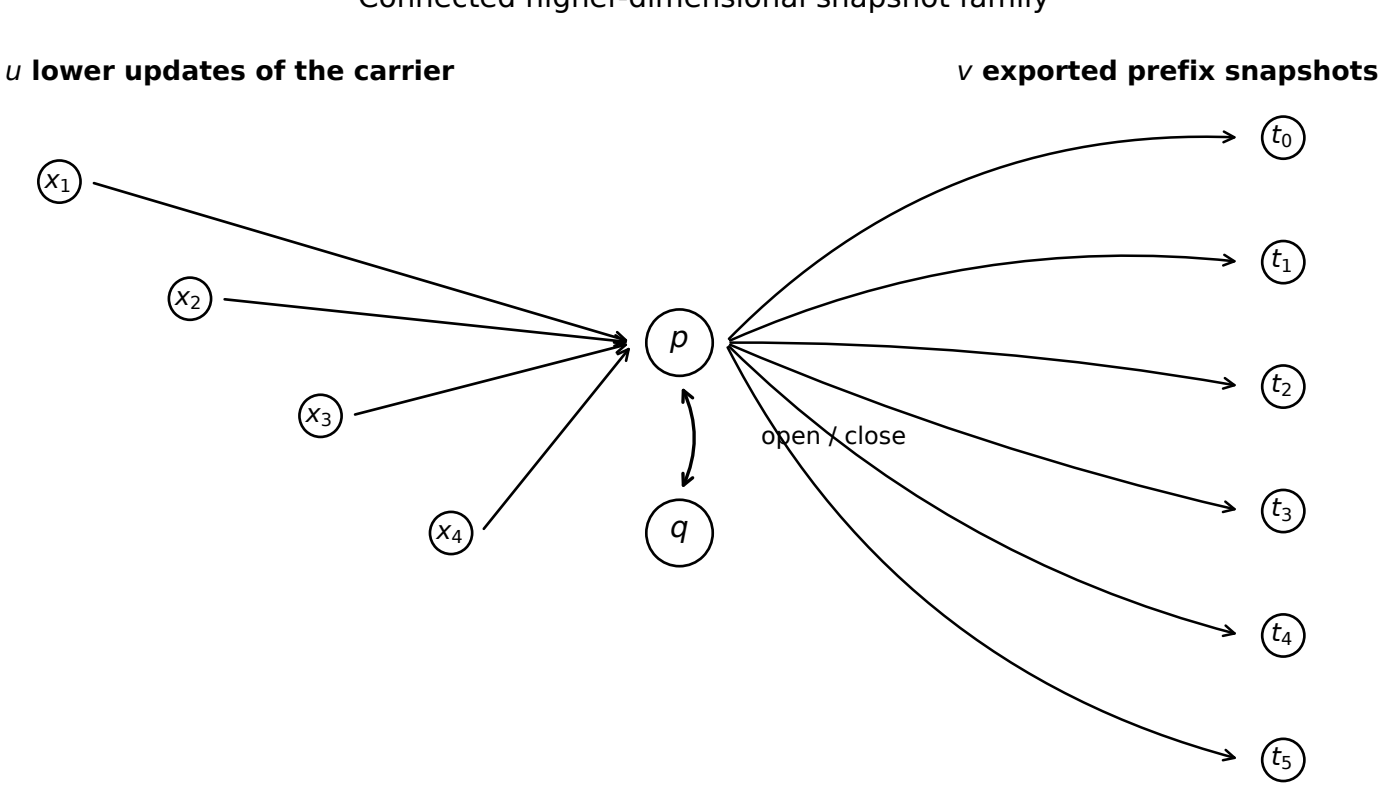

Connected higher-dimensional snapshot family
u lower updates of the carrier
v exported prefix snapshots
x1
x2
x3
x4
p
q
open / close
t0
t1
t2
t3
t4
t5
ambient cost u + v + 2; exact lower cost u + 2v; certified defect v − 2