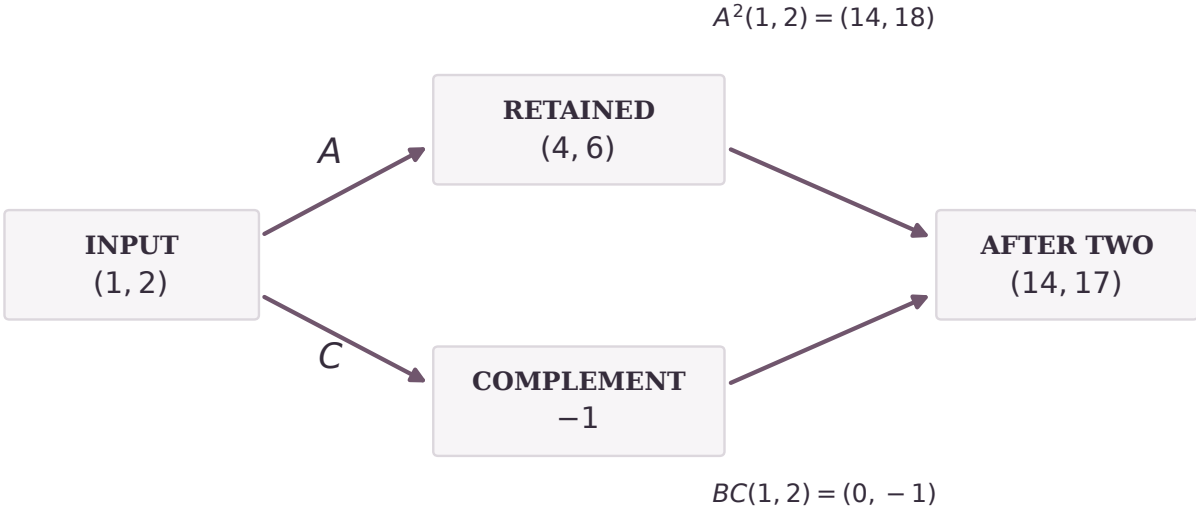


The reduced model omits the lower path.